

Report of the auditor-general to Western Cape Provincial Legislature and the council of George Municipality

Report on the audit of the financial statements

Opinion

1. I have audited the financial statements of the George Municipality set out on pages 6 to 165, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2024, statement of financial performance, statement of changes in net assets, cash flow statement and statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts for the year then ended, as well as notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.
2. In my opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the George Municipality as at 30 June 2024 and its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Standards of Generally Recognised Accounting Practice (GRAP) and the requirements of the Municipal Finance Management Act 56 of 2003 (MFMA) and the Division of Revenue Act 5 of 2023 (Dora).

Basis for opinion

3. I conducted my audit in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the responsibilities of the auditor-general for the audit of the financial statements section of my report.
4. I am independent of the municipality in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' *International code of ethics for professional accountants (including International Independence Standards)* (IESBA code) as well as other ethical requirements that are relevant to my audit in South Africa. I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA code.
5. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

Emphasis of matters

6. I draw attention to the matters below. My opinion is not modified in respect of these matters.

Restatement of corresponding figures

7. As disclosed in note 49 to the financial statements, the corresponding figures for 30 June 2023 were restated as a result of errors in the financial statements of the municipality at, and for the year ended, 30 June 2024.

Material impairment

8. As disclosed in note 37 to the financial statements, the municipality provided for impairment of receivables from exchange transactions, amounting to R100 million (2022-23: R87 million)
9. As disclosed in note 37 to the financial statements, the municipality provided for impairment of receivables from non-exchange transactions, amounting to R35 million (2022-23: R51 million).

Underspending of capital expenditure

10. As disclosed in note 52 to the financial statements, the municipality has materially underspent the budget for capital expenditure by R780 million (2022-23: R386 million). The underspending was due to various reasons as explained in note 64 to the financial statements.

Underspending of operating expenditure

11. As disclosed in note 52 to the financial statements, the municipality has materially underspent the budget for operating expenditure by R227 million (2022-23: R347 million). The underspending was due to various reasons as explained in note 64 to the financial statements.

Material losses

12. As disclosed in note 55 to the financial statements, the municipality incurred 20.78% (2022-23: 27.22%) water loss during distribution.

Other matters

13. I draw attention to the matters below. My opinion is not modified in respect of these matters.

Unaudited disclosure notes

14. In terms of section 125(2)(e) of the MFMA, the particulars of non-compliance with MFMA should be disclosed in the financial statements. This disclosure requirement did not form part of the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, I do not express an opinion on them.

Unaudited supplementary schedules

15. The supplementary information set out on pages 166 to 168 does not form part of the financial statements and is presented as additional information. We have not audited these schedules and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion on them.

Responsibilities of the accounting officer for the financial statements

16. The accounting officer is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the GRAP and the requirements of the MFMA and Dora; and for such internal control as the accounting officer determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

17. In preparing the financial statements, the accounting officer is responsible for assessing the municipality's ability to continue as a going concern; disclosing, as applicable, matters relating to going concern; and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the appropriate governance structure either intends to liquidate the municipality or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Responsibilities of the auditor-general for the audit of the financial statements

18. My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

19. A further description of my responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is included in the annexure to this auditor's report. This description, which is located at page seven (7), forms part of our auditor's report.

Report on the audit of the annual performance report

20. In accordance with the Public Audit Act 25 of 2004 (PAA) and the general notice issued in terms thereof, I must audit and report on the usefulness and reliability of the reported performance against predetermined objectives for the selected objective presented in the annual performance report. The accounting officer is responsible for the preparation of the annual performance report.

21. I selected the following objective presented in the annual performance report for the year ended 30 June 2024 for auditing. I selected an objective that measure the municipality's performance on its primary mandated functions and that is of significant national, community or public interest.

Objective	Page numbers	Purpose
Strategic objective 3: Affordable quality services	14-27	To deliver affordable quality services

22. I evaluated the reported performance information for the selected objective against the criteria developed from the performance management and reporting framework, as defined in the general notice. When an annual performance report is prepared using these criteria, it provides useful and reliable information and insights to users on the municipality's planning and delivery on its mandate and objectives.

23. I performed procedures to test whether:

- the indicators used for planning and reporting on performance can be linked directly to the municipality's mandate and the achievement of its planned objectives
- all the indicators relevant for measuring the municipality's performance against its primary mandated and prioritised functions and planned objectives are included
- the indicators are well defined to ensure that they are easy to understand and can be applied consistently, as well as verifiable so that I can confirm the methods and processes to be used for measuring achievements
- the targets can be linked directly to the achievement of the indicators and are specific, time bound and measurable to ensure that it is easy to understand what should be delivered and by when, the required level of performance as well as how performance will be evaluated
- the indicators and targets reported on in the annual performance report are the same as those committed to in the approved initial or revised planning documents
- the reported performance information is presented in the annual performance report in the prescribed manner and is comparable and understandable
- there is adequate supporting evidence for the achievements reported and for the measures taken to improve performance.

24. I performed the procedures for the purpose of reporting material findings only; and not to express an assurance opinion or conclusion.

25. I did not identify any material findings on the reported performance information for the selected objective.

Other matter

26. I draw attention to the matter below.

Achievement of planned targets

27. The annual performance report includes information on reported achievements against planned targets and provides measures taken to improve performance. This information should be considered in the context of the material findings on the reported performance information.

28. The table that follows provides information on the achievement of planned targets and lists the key service delivery indicators that were not achieved as reported in the annual performance report. The measures taken to improve performance are included in the annual performance report on pages 14 to 27.

Strategic objective 3: Affordable quality services

Targets achieved: 89%

Budget spent: 81%

Key service delivery indicator not achieved	Planned target	Reported achievement
TL4: Number of residential electricity meters connected to the municipal electrical infrastructure network.	48 580	45 881

Report on compliance with legislation

29. In accordance with the PAA and the general notice issued in terms thereof, I must audit and report on compliance with applicable legislation relating to financial matters, financial management and other related matters. The accounting officer is responsible for the municipality's compliance with legislation.
30. I performed procedures to test compliance with selected requirements in key legislation in accordance with the findings engagement methodology of the Auditor-General of South Africa (AGSA). This engagement is not an assurance engagement. Accordingly, I do not express an assurance opinion or conclusion.
31. Through an established AGSA process, I selected requirements in key legislation for compliance testing that are relevant to the financial and performance management of the municipality, clear to allow consistent measurement and evaluation, while also sufficiently detailed and readily available to report in an understandable manner. The selected legislative requirements are included in the annexure to this auditor's report.
32. I did not identify any material non-compliance with the selected legislative requirements.

Other information in the annual report

33. The accounting officer is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information referred to does not include the financial statements, the auditor's report and those selected objectives presented in the annual performance report that have been specifically reported on in this auditor's report.
34. My opinion on the financial statements, the report on the audit of the annual performance report and the report on compliance with legislation do not cover the other information included in the annual report and I do not express an audit opinion or any form of assurance conclusion on it.
35. My responsibility is to read this other information and, in doing so, consider whether it is materially inconsistent with the financial statements and the selected objectives presented in the annual performance report or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.
36. I did not receive the other information prior to the date of this auditor's report. When I do receive and read this information, if I conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, I am required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance and request that the other information be corrected. If the other information is not corrected, I may have to retract

this auditor's report and re-issue an amended report as appropriate. However, if it is corrected this will not be necessary.

Internal control deficiencies

37. I considered internal control relevant to my audit of the financial statements, annual performance report and compliance with applicable legislation; however, my objective was not to express any form of assurance on it.

38. I did not identify any significant deficiencies in internal control.

Other reports

39. I draw attention to the following engagement which did not form part of my opinion on the financial statements, assessment of performance information and compliance with laws and regulations:

40. Stemming from section 106 investigations, into allegations and other misconduct of municipal officials, further investigations are being conducted by the Directorate for Priority Crime Investigation. At the date of the auditor's report the investigation is still in progress.

Auditor General

Cape Town
30 November 2024



AUDITOR - GENERAL
SOUTH AFRICA

Auditing to build public confidence

Annexure to the auditor's report

The annexure includes the following:

- The auditor-general's responsibility for the audit
- The selected legislative requirements for compliance testing

Auditor-general's responsibility for the audit

Professional judgement and professional scepticism

As part of an audit in accordance with the ISAs, I exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout my audit of the financial statements and the procedures performed on reported performance information for selected objectives and on the municipality's compliance with selected requirements in key legislation.

Financial statements

In addition to my responsibility for the audit of the financial statements as described in this auditor's report, I also:

- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error; design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks; and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the municipality's internal control
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made
- conclude on the appropriateness of the use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements. I also conclude, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists relating to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the municipality to continue as a going concern. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in my auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements about the material uncertainty or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion on the financial statements. My conclusions are based on the information available to me at the date of this auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause a municipality to cease operating as a going concern
- evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and determine whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Communication with those charged with governance

I communicate with the accounting officer regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during my audit.

I also provide the accounting officer with a statement that I have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence and communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on my independence and, where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

Compliance with legislation – selected legislative requirements

The selected legislative requirements are as follows:

Legislation	Sections or regulations
Municipal Finance Management Act No. 56 of 2003 (MFMA)	<p>Section 1</p> <p>Section 11(1), 13(2), 14(1), 14(2)(a), 14(2)(b), 15, 24(2)(c)(iv), 28(1), 29(1), 29(2)(b)</p> <p>Section 32(2), 32(2)(a), 32(2)(b)(i), 32(2)(a)(ii), 32(2)(b), 32(6)(a), 32(7),</p> <p>Section 53(1)(c)(ii), 54(1)(c)</p> <p>Section 62(1)(d), 62(1)(f)(i), 62(1)(f)(ii), 62(1)(f)(iii), 63(2)(a), 63(2)(c), 64(2)(b), 64(2)(c), 64(2)(e), 64(2)(f), 64(2)(g)</p> <p>Section 65(2)(a), 65(2)(b), 65(2)(e), 66(1)(b)</p> <p>Section 72(1)(a)(ii)</p> <p>Section 112(1)(j), 116(2)(b), 116(2)(c)(ii), 117</p> <p>Section 122(1), 126(1)(a), 127(2), 127(5)(a)(i), 127(5)(a)(ii), 129(1), 129(3)</p> <p>Section 133(1)(a), 133(1)(c)(i), 133(1)(c)(ii)</p> <p>Section 170, 171(4)(a), 171(4)(b)</p>
MFMA: Municipal Investment Regulations, 2005	Regulations 3(1)(a), 3(3), 6, 7, 12(2), 12(3)
Division of Revenue Act 5 of 2023	Section 12(5), 16(1)
MFMA: Municipal Budget & Reporting Regulations, 2009	Regulations 71(1)(a), 71(1)(b), 71(2)(a), 71(2)(b), 71(2)(d), 72(a), 72(b), 72(c)
MSA: Disciplinary Regulations for Senior Managers, 2011	Regulations 5(2), 5(3), 5(6), 8(4)
MFMA: Municipal Regulations on Financial Misconduct Procedures and Criminal Proceedings, 2014	Regulations 5(4), 6(8)(a), 6(8)(b), 10(1)
Prevention and Combatting of Corrupt Activities Act 12 of 2004 (PRECCA)	Section 34(1)
Municipal Systems Act 32 of 2000 (MSA)	<p>Section 34(a), 34(b), 38(a), 41(1)(a), 41(1)(b), 41(1)(c)(ii), 43(2)</p> <p>Section 54A(1)(a), 56(1)(a), 57(2)(a), 57(6)(a), 66(1)(a), 66(1)(b), 67(1)(d), 74(1), 96(b)</p>
MSA: Municipal Performance Regulations for Municipal Managers and Managers directly Accountable to Municipal Managers, 2006	Regulation 2(3)(a), 4(4)(b), 8(1), 8(2), 8(3)
MSA: Regulation on Appointment and Conditions of Employment of Senior Managers, 2014	Regulation 17(2), 36(1)(a)
MSA: Municipal Staff Regulations, 2021	Regulation 7(1), 31

Legislation	Sections or regulations
Municipal Property Rates Act 6 of 2004	Section 3(1)
MSA: Municipal Planning and Performance Management Regulations, 2001	Regulation 3(3), 3(4)(b), 3(6)(a), 7(1), 8, 9(1)(a), 10(a), 15(1)(a)(ii)
MFMA: Municipal Supply Chain Management Regulations, 2017	<p>Regulation 5, 12(1)(c), 12(3), 13(b), 13(c), 13(c)(i), 16(a), 17(1)(a), 17(1)(b), 17(1)(c), 19(a), 19(b)</p> <p>Regulation 21(b), 22(1)(b), 22(1)(b)(i), 22(2), 27(2)(a), 27(2)(e), 28(1)(a)(i), 29(1), 29(1)(a), 29(1)(b), 29(5)(a)(ii), 29(5)(b)(i), 29(5)(b)(ii)</p> <p>Regulation 32, 36, 36(1)(a), 38(1)(c), 38(1)(d)(ii), 38(1)(e), 38(1)(g)(i), 38(1)(g)(ii), 38(1)(g)(iii)</p> <p>Regulation 43, 44, 46(2)(e), 46(2)(f)</p>
Preferential Procurement Policy Framework Act 5 of 2000 (PPPFA)	Section 1(i), 2(1)(a), 2(1)(f)
Preferential Procurement Regulations, 2017	<p>Regulation 4(1), 4(2) 5(1), 5(3), 5(6), 5(7), 6(1), 6(2), 6(3), 6(6), 6(8), 7(1), 7(2), 7(3), 7(6), 7(8), 8(2), 8(5), 9(1), 10(1), 10(2)</p> <p>Regulation 11(1), 11(2)</p>
Preferential Procurement Regulations, 2022	Regulation 4(1), 4(2), 4(3), 4(4), 5(1), 5(2), 5(3), 5(4)
Construction Industry Development Board Act 38 of 2000	Section 18(1)
Construction Industry Development Board Regulations	Regulations 17, 25(7A)